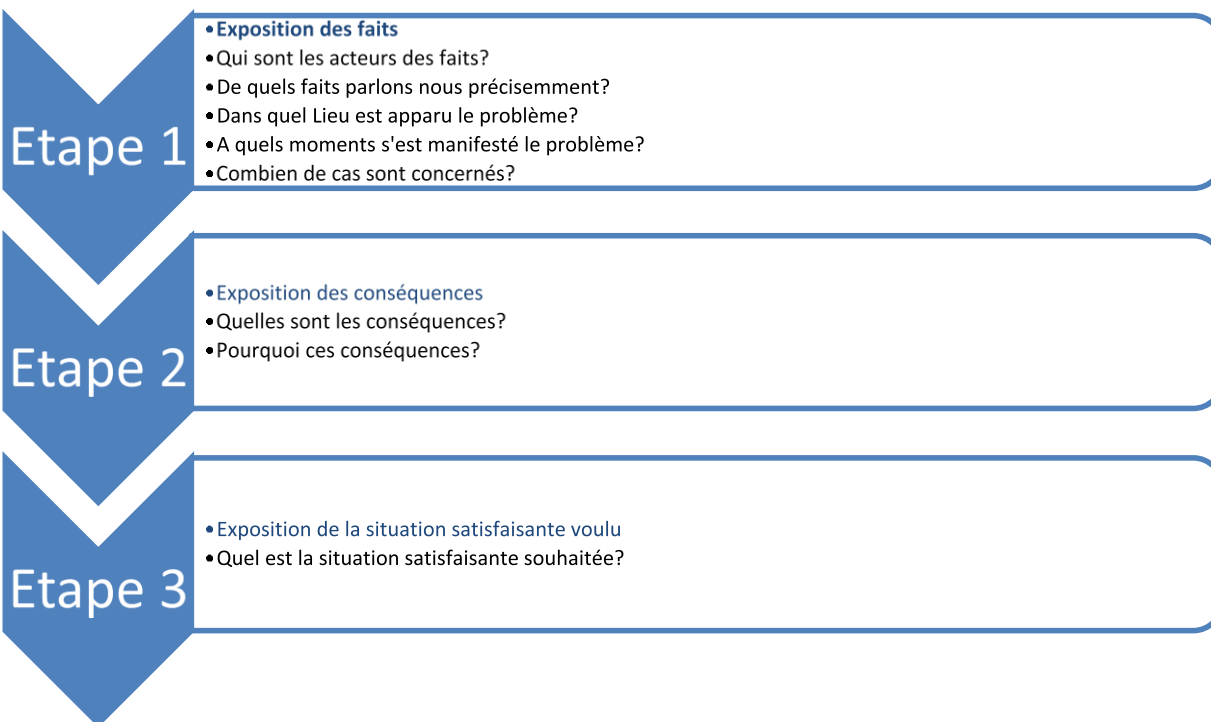


## 1. Identification du problème



## 2. Causes et Solutions

